



# ... the next generation student system is coming!



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#### ARUCC Jun 26, 2008

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#### Kuali Student is...



a modular, open source, standards-based next generation student system

being developed through a community source process over a 5 year period,

that will be delivered through a service-oriented architecture and web services.

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- Why now?
- Community source and the Community
- Functional design and scope
- Technical architecture
- Development approach
- Where we are and where we're going



## Why Now?

## **Registration at UBC 1986**



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- Many student systems don't meet current needs
- Vendor solutions may not be the answer
- Development of in-house systems is challenging
- Collaboration and open source systems development works
- We can build systems that do more for users





## Why Community Source?

#### **Benefits**

- Shared resources means more efficient development
- Institutions share ideas and create innovative solutions, leveraging their user experiences
- Contributing institutions have direct input into functions and features
- Sustainability a community that contributes to enhancements can ensure sustained development
- Support commercial partners for implementation and support are encouraged

#### Kuali Student will

- Build a community of interest
- Encourage commercial affiliates
- Establish procedures and standards for development
- Share implementation experiences







## Why did UBC join the Community?

- Provide *specific* input on product direction
- Access project documentation and artifacts as they are developed
- Have early access to software for testing and implementation
- Contribute enhancements to ensure the quality and suitability of the end product
- Help develop support processes and product release strategies.
- Contribute knowledge and experience to the community
- Implement some or all of Kuali Student sooner



## What are the Contribution Opportunities?

- Founders
  - substantial commitment in money and people
- Partners
  - significant commitment to core product
- Contributors
  - Help sustain, or enhance by developing new modules
- Adopters
  - commitment to adopt some modules
- Supporters



- stay connected through distribution lists



#### **Founder & Partners**

#### Founders

- University of British Columbia
- University of California, Berkeley
- University of Maryland, College Park
- Florida State University
- San Joaquin Delta College
- University of Southern California















#### Partners

- Massachusetts Institute of Technology
- University of Cambridge



#### **Other Partners**



## **The Andrew W. Mellon Foundation**

#### Supported by:

- AACRAO
- NITLE

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## **Vision: Functional Objectives**

- Support users by anticipating their needs
- Wide range of learners and learning activities
- Wide range of business processes
- Easier to change business processes
- Reduce time staff spend on routine tasks



## **Functional Design: Elements**

- High level entities
  - learning units, person identity, time
- Concierge
  - use what we know to help people achieve their goals
- Rules engines, work flow
  - rules and logic are not in the code
- Modular, configurable system
  - your processes, not someone else's "best practices"
- Managed access to information
  - people can see what they should be able to see
- Internationalization
  - language, characters, currencies, date formats



## **Entity: Learning units**

- A learning unit can represent:
  - a course; a single lecture in a course; a 15 minute student presentation in a course
  - participation in community service
  - a year of study
  - a degree program
  - any non-credit, continuing studies, or other activity
- A "learning unit number" is like a SKU...
- We can also have:
  - learning results
  - learning plans
  - learning resources





#### We should use:





#### **Concierge concepts**

ability to register triggered by accepting offer of admission

> Concierge "sees" student accept offer process ends when student has complete program that meets her needs

Concierge sits looking and listening for changes in a person's state, institution rules, peoples experiences, etc.

Concierge checks student info, program, required courses, elective opportunities, and guides student to solution that works for her

> Information • Rules Engine

> > Workflow

Uses:

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## Tier 1 Business Domains Release 1

- Person Identity
  - manage Person info
  - support Authorization, Authentication
  - manage Groups, Organizations
  - manage Contact info
- Learning Unit Management
  - manage catalog of Learning Experiences
  - manage creation, approval new LUs
  - manage evaluation, review of existing LUs



## **Tier 1 Business Domains**

- Enrollment
  - manage Learner to LU relationships
  - manage Provider to LU relationships
  - manage Learning Results
- Program Audit and Academic Evaluation
  - support evaluation, status towards Learning Objectives
  - supports ongoing evaluation of academic progress
- Student Financials
  - product pricing
  - assessment of additional fees
  - determine invoice and payment plans
  - payment processing



## **Tier 2 Business Domains**

- Admissions
  - capture Application info
  - manage Evidence
  - automate process workflow
  - evaluate Learner's qualifications
- Scheduling
  - manage LU "offerings"
  - schedule Resources
  - manage Calendars
- Financial Aid
  - manage Awards, Financial Aid Resources
  - maintain student Characteristics and Needs
  - assign Awards to students



## **Out of Scope Functionality**

#### Tier 3 – Out of scope for Founders

- Recruitment
- Event Management
- Housing
- Athletics
- Alumni
- Family Financial Planning
- Elections
- Student Life

## **Out of Scope**

- Learning Management
   System
- Student Portfolio
- Financial (FMIS) system
- Campus Calendar
- Facilities Management
- Library
- Parking



**Vision: Technical Objectives** 

- Develop an architecture based on Service-orientation, implemented using Web Services
- Use an Open Source technology stack
- Define & publish service contract specifications & development standards
- Produce a software product based on a set of services



## Architecture



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## **Tools and technologies**



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## **Development Approach**

- KS is a 5 year project, with participating institutions distributed across a wide geographical area
- A project of this complexity requires a structured approach to development and project management
- Agility, phases, time boxing, reusability and iterations
- Separate implementation projects at each institution
  - Kuali Student does NOT include implementation
  - Product is "configured" by a separate team

     dictionary; search; rules; BPEL; authorization



## **Phased Modular Approach**

**Functional Stream Technical Stream** Aug 2007 **Technical Architecture Application Architecture** Program Management & Communications **Development Infrastructure** Service Modeling & **Contract Design** Release 1 **Develop Configuration** Application **Oct 2008** Nov 2008 Adjust Software Design & plans and **Development** Service Modeling & repeat for Release 1 **Contract Design** Releases 2/3/4Release 2 Sep 2009 to Jun **Implement & Test R1** 2012 May 2009 **July 2009** Re-plan / Re-Architect / Implement & Transition to Support Aug 2009

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## **Collaboration Tools**

- Distance Challenges
  - East and west coasts
  - US and Canada plus UK and Australia
- Collaboration Tools
  - Face-to-Face Workshops
  - Video Conferencing
    - HD video conferencing bridge
    - Skype + Breeze
  - Recording
    - Wiki
  - Informal
    - IM, Googletalk, e-mail, phone





## **Vision: Sustainability**

- Successfully implemented by the Founding Institutions
- Promote the adoption and implementation of Kuali Student
- Build a community of interest to sustain development
- Define product development and support
- Facilitate participation by vendors and service providers
- Evolve the technology and architecture



## Where are we today?

- Legal agreements between Founders
- Partnership with Kuali Foundation
- Project charter approved
- \$2.5 M Mellon grant awarded
- Project launch workshop July 30, 2007
- Technology architecture recommendations completed
- Technology stack proof of concept completed
- Application architecture recommendations completed
  - Service modelling & contract design
  - Developers Workbench & Configuration Application
  - Sustainment program being developed with KF



## **Scope and Timeline**

2007 2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	1000	
Architecture & Infrastructure						
Learning Unit Management	- Kurren					
Person Identity						
		Enrollment				
	P	rogram Audit & Evaluation				
		Student Financials				
		Admissions				
		Scheduling				
			Financial Aid	22/////		
TURE PARTNERS	Alumni, Athle	tics, Elections, Event Manag	ement, Family, Financial Planning	, Housing, Recruitment, St	udent Life	
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			lilla <mark>s</mark> illill			
		Facilities Management	Financial System, Learning Mana	aement System.		
ONNECTORS TO OTHER SYSTEMS		Library System, Parking System, Student Portfolio				
	1-					



#### Information

## Kuali.Org site: http://student.kuali.org/

## or Google: "Kuali Student"

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